

Notice of Proposed Rule Making NPRM 2414/61-10 28 August 2024

Part 61 Pilot Licences and Ratings

**Consequential Amendments Nil** 

Docket24/14/CAR61/10 2024 Rules Review

Proposed Applicable 04<sup>th</sup> November 2024

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## **Background to the Civil Aviation Rules**

The Papua New Guinea (PNG) Civil Aviation Rules (CARs) establish the *minimum* regulatory safety standards and boundary for participants to gain entry into, operate within, and exit the PNG civil aviation system. The PNG Rules are divided into Parts and each Part contains a series of individual rules which relate to a particular aviation activity.

Advisory Circulars accompany many rule Parts and contain information about standards, practices and procedures that the Director has been established to be an 'Acceptable Means of Compliance' (AMC) for the associated rule. An Advisory Circular may also contain Guidance Material (GMs) and Explanatory Material (EMs) to facilitate compliance with the rule requirements.

The objective of the Civil Aviation Rules system is to obtain a balance of responsibility between, on the one hand, the State and regulatory authority, the Civil Aviation Safety Authority of PNG (CASA PNG) and, on the other hand, those who provide services and exercise privileges in the civil aviation system. This balance must enable the State and regulatory authority to set standards for, and monitor performance of aviation participants whilst providing the maximum flexibility for the participants to develop compliance within the safety boundary.

Section 45 of the *Civil Aviation Act 2000* prescribes general requirements for participants in the civil aviation system and requires, amongst other things, participants to carry out their activities safely and in accordance with the relevant prescribed safety standards and practices. Section 69 of the Act allows the Minister to make ordinary rules for any of the following purposes:

- (a) The implementation of Papua New Guinea's obligations under the Convention
- (b) To provide for a safe, sustainable, effective and efficient aviation services
- (c) The provision of aviation meteorological services, search and rescue services and civil aviation security programmers and services
- (d) Assisting aviation safety and security, including but not limited to personal security
- (e) Assisting economic development
- (f) Improving access and mobility
- (g) Protecting and promoting public health
- (h) Ensuring environmental sustainability
- (i) Any matter related or reasonably incidental to any of the following:
  - (1) The Minister's functions and role under section 8 of the Act;
  - (2) The Authority's general objects and functions under section 11 of the Act;
  - (3) The Authority's functions in relation to safety under section 12 of the Act; and
  - (4) The Director's functions and powers under section of 17 the Act
  - (5) The Director's powers under section 52A, 53 and 54 of the Act
- (i) Any other matter contemplated by any provision of the Act.



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# 1. Purpose of this NPRM

The purpose of this Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (NPRM) is to put forward for consideration proposed amendments to Civil Aviation Rule (CAR) Part 61.

# 2. Background to the Proposal

# 2.1 General Summary

As a signatory to the Convention on International Civil Aviation, Papua New Guinea is committed to aligning its regulations to ICAO SARPS, where practicable.

In this NPRM, a proposal is to update Part 61 to align with ICAO Annex 1 amendment 178 to include new RPAS pilot, Class 3 medical requirement.

### 2.2 NPRM Development

Part 61 contains the pilot licensing and ratings requirements of pilots wishing to obtain a pilot licence in Papua New Guinea.

## 2.3 Key Stakeholders

The Civil Aviation Safety Authority identifies the following as key stakeholders for the proposed rule amendments contained in this NPRM:

- (a) The Civil Aviation Safety Authority
- (b) The Ministry for Transport and Civil Aviation
- (c) Aircraft operators

# 3. Issues Addressed during Development

There were no significant issues identified during the development of this NPRM

#### 3.1 Consequential Amendments

There are no consequential amendments arising from this amendment.

#### 3.2 Exemptions

There are no current Exemptions against this Rule Part.

#### 3.3 ICAO SARPS and Level of Risk to Papua New Guinea Aviation Safety

The proposed rule amendments are intended to comply, where practicable, with the SARPs contained in ICAO Annexes.

#### 3.4 Compliance Costs

The proposed amendments do not require additional compliance costs.

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## 4. Summary of changes

Rule 61.35 – Medical requirement – amended – added new rule Part 61.35 (iii), Rule 61.35 (iii) changes to Roman numeral (iv).

# 5. Legislative Analysis

#### 5.1 Power to make rules

The Minister may make ordinary rules under sections 69, 70, 71 and 72 of the Civil Aviation Act 2000, for various purposes including implementing Papua New Guinea's obligations under the Convention, assisting aviation safety and security, and any matter contemplated under the Act.

These proposed rules are made pursuant to:

- (a) Section 69(1)(a) which provides for the Minister to make rules for the implementation of Papua New Guinea's obligations under the Convention;
- (b) Section 72(a) which provides for the Minister to make rule for the designation, classification and certification of-
  - (1) Air services:
  - (2) Aerodrome operators:
  - (3) Aviation security providers:
  - (4) Aviation training organizations"
  - (5) Aircraft design, manufacture, maintenance and supply organizations:
  - (6) Air traffic services;
  - (7) Aviation meteorological services:
  - (8) Aeronautical communication services:
  - (9) Aeronautical procedures.

The proposed amendment of Part 61 complies with the requirements of the Civil Aviation Act and does not contravene the Constitution, the Aerodrome (Business Concession) Act, Civil Aviation (Air Craft Operator Liability) Act, Aircraft Charges Act, Airport Departure Tax Act, the Explosive Act, Firearms Act, Customs Act, Plant and Disease Control Act and the Environmental Act.

The proposed Rule has been checked for language and compliance with the legal conventions of Papua New Guinea.

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#### 5.2 Matters to be taken into account

The development of this NPRM and the proposed rule changes take into account the matters under section 75 of the Act that the Minister must take into account when making ordinary rules including the following:

#### **5.2.1** ICAO Standards and Recommended Practices

The proposed rule amendments comply with applicable sections of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Annexes listed in 3.3 above.

#### 5.2.2 Assisting Economic Development

The proposed rule amendments will have no detrimental impact on economic development, and in some cases will reduce costs incurred by the aviation industry.

#### 5.2.3 Assisting Safety and Personal Security

The proposed rule amendments will maintain safety levels in respect to clarifying and maintaining common standards of definitions, abbreviations and units of measurements used throughout the industry.

#### 5.2.4 Improving Access and Mobility

The proposed rule amendments will have no impact on access and mobility.

#### 5.2.5 Protecting and Promoting Public Health

The proposed rule amendments will have no impact on protecting and promoting public health.

#### 5.2.6 Ensuring Environmental Sustainability

The proposed rule amendments will have no impact on environmental sustainability.

#### 6. Submissions on the NPRM

#### 6.1 Submissions are invited

Interested persons are invited to participate in the making of the proposed rule amendment by submitting written data, views, or comments. All submissions will be considered before final action on the proposed rule amendment is taken. If there is a need to make any significant change to the rule requirements in the proposal as a result of the submissions received, then interested persons may be invited to make further submissions.

#### 6.2 Examination of submissions

All submissions will be available in the rules docket for examination by interested persons both before and after the closing date for submissions. A consultation summary will be published with final rule.

Submissions may be examined by application to the Docket Clerk at the Civil Aviation Safety Authority between 8:30 am and 3:30 pm, on weekdays, except statutory holidays.

#### 6.3 Disclosure

Submitters should note that any information attached to submissions will become part of the docket file and will be available to the public for examination at the Civil Aviation Safety

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Authority offices.

Submitters should state clearly if there is any information in their submission that is commercially sensitive or for some other reason the submitter does not want the information to be released to other interested parties.

#### 7. How to make submission

Submissions may be sent by the following methods:

By Mail: Docket Clerk (NPRM 2414/61-10)

Civil Aviation Safety Authority

PO Box 1941 Boroko

National Capital District

Delivered: Docket Clerk (NPRM 2414/61-10)

Civil Aviation Safety Authority

Morea-Tobo Road

Six Mile, Jacksons Airport

Port Moresby NCD

By Email: Docket Clerk (NPRM 2414/61-10)

rules@casapng.gov.pg

#### 7.1 Final date for submissions

Comments must be received before <u>COB</u>, 01<sup>st</sup> October 2024.

#### 7.2 Availability of the NPRM

Any person may obtain a copy of this NPRM from-

CASA web site: www.casapng.gov.pg

#### or at a cost from

Docket Clerk
Civil Aviation Safety Authority Headquarter
Building 1, Level 1
Morea-Tobo Road
Six Mile, Jacksons Airport
Port Moresby NCD

#### 7.3 Further information

For further information, contact:

Taras Garap (Ms.) Manager - Legal Services CASA PNG

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# Proposed Rule Amendments Part 61 Pilot Licenses and Ratings

# Subpart A — General

# 61.35 Medical requirement

- (a) A person who holds a pilot licence issued in accordance with this Part must not exercise the privileges of the licence, unless—
  - (1) the person—

. . .

- (i) in the case of a remote pilot licence, holds a current class 3 medical certificate or a current class 1 medical certificate; and
- (iv) is complying with all the conditions, restrictions and endorsements on the medical certificate; or